



Foundation / Higher Tier

Perimeter and area

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- You must **show all your working.**
- Diagrams are **NOT** accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- If your calculator does not have a π button, take the value of π to be 3.142 unless the question instructs otherwise.

Information

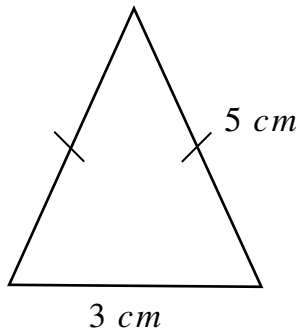
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets- *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
 - Keep an eye on the time.
 - Try to answer every question.
 - Check your answers if you have time at the end.
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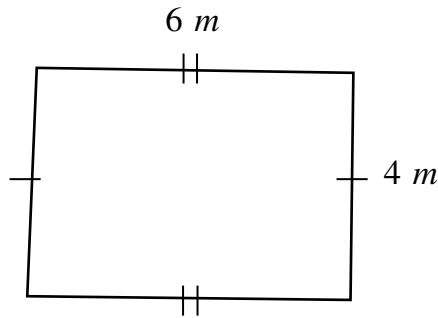
1. Work out the perimeter of the following 2D shapes:

Include units with your answer.



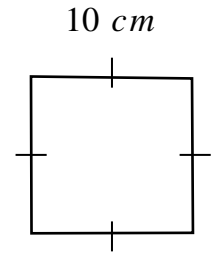
13 cm

(1)



20 m

(1)



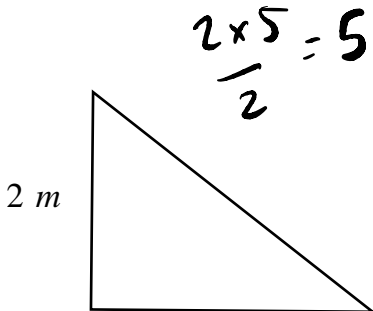
40 cm

(1)

(Total for Question 1 is 3 marks)

2. Work out the area of the following 2D shapes:

Include units with your answer.

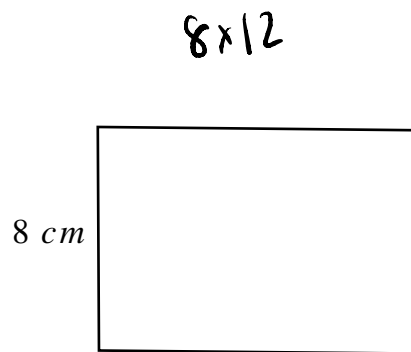


$$\frac{2 \times 5}{2} = 5$$

5 m

5 m²

(1)

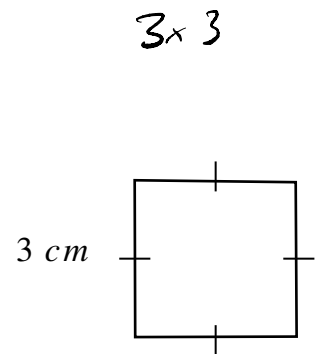


$$8 \times 12$$

12 cm

96 cm²

(1)



$$3 \times 3$$

3 cm

9 cm²

(1)

(Total for Question 2 is 3 marks)

3. A rectangle has area 72 cm^2 and width 8 cm .

Find its length.

$$72 \div 8 = 9$$



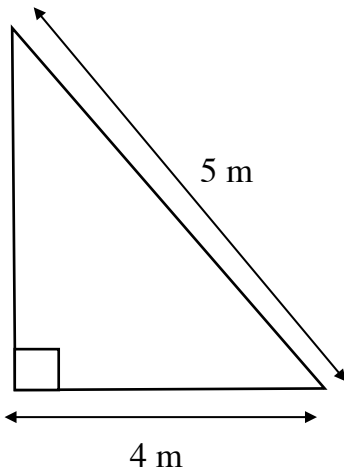
..... 9 cm

(Total for Question 3 is 2 marks)

4. Find the area of the below triangle

$$\sqrt{5^2 - 4^2} = 3$$

$$\frac{3 \times 4}{2} =$$

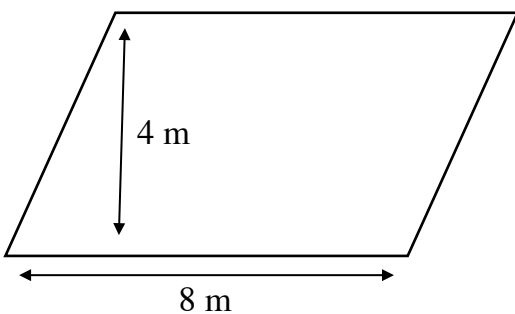


..... 6 m²

(Total for Question 4 is 3 marks)

5. Find the area of the below parallelogram

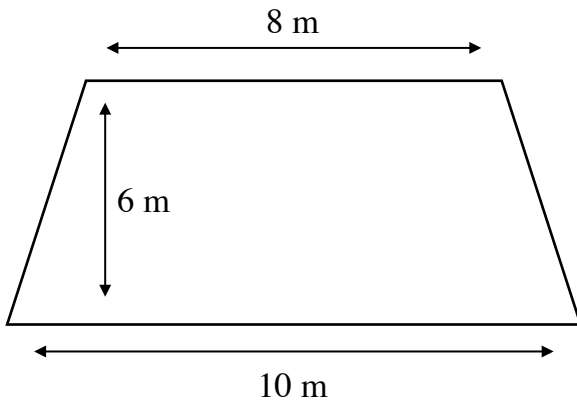
$$4 \times 8 = 32$$



..... 32 m²

(Total for Question 5 is 2 marks)

6. Find the area of the below trapezium



$$8 + 10 = 18$$

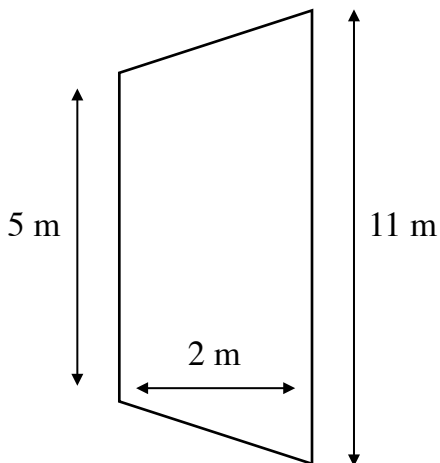
$$18 \div 2 = 9$$

$$9 \times 6 = 54$$

54 m²

(Total for Question 6 is 2 marks)

7. Find the area of the below trapezium



$$5 + 11 = 16$$

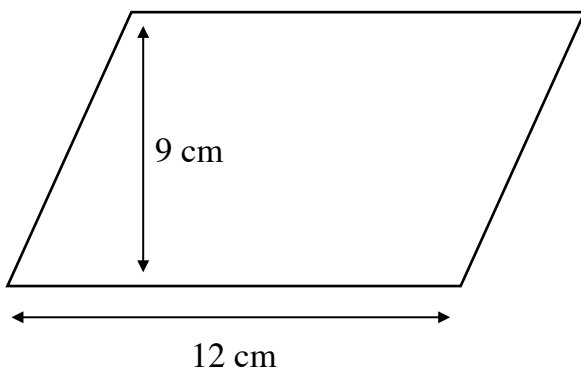
$$16 \div 2 = 8$$

$$8 \times 2 = 16$$

16 m²

(Total for Question 7 is 2 marks)

8. Find the area of the below parallelogram



$$9 \times 12 = 108$$

108 cm²

(Total for Question 8 is 2 marks)

9. A rectangle has area 96 cm^2 and length 12 cm .

Find the width.

$$96 \div 12 = 8$$

8 cm

(Total for Question 9 is 2 marks)

10. A triangle has area 40 cm^2 and base 10 cm .

Find the height.

$$A = \frac{1}{2} b \times h$$

$$40 = \frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times h$$

$$40 = 5h$$

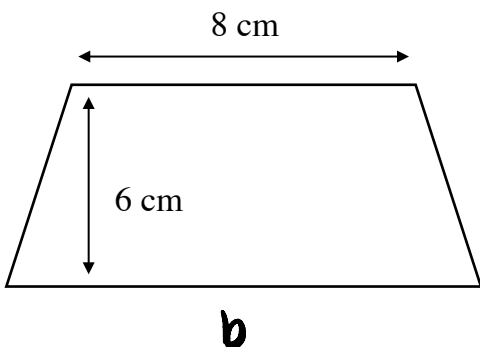
$$h = 8$$

8 cm

(Total for Question 10 is 2 marks)

11. A trapezium has area 60 cm^2 , height 6 cm , and one parallel side of 8 cm .

Find the length of the other parallel side.



$$A = \frac{1}{2} (a+b) \times h$$

$$60 = \frac{1}{2} (8+b) \times 6$$

$$10 = \frac{1}{2} (8+b)$$

$$20 = 8+b$$

$$b = 12$$

12 cm

(Total for Question 11 is 3 marks)

12. A garden is a rectangle measuring 15 m by 9 m.
Fencing is placed all the way around the garden.
Find the total length of fencing needed.

$$\begin{aligned}P &= 15 \times 2 + 9 \times 2 \\ &= 30 + 18 \\ &= 48\end{aligned}$$

..... 48 m

(Total for Question 12 is 2 marks)

13. A rectangular floor is 8 m long and 5 m wide.
Each square tile covers 3 m².
How many tiles are needed to cover the floor?

$$\begin{aligned}8 \times 5 &= 40 \text{ m}^2 \\ 40 \div 3 &= 13.3 \\ &14 \text{ needed}\end{aligned}$$

..... 14

(Total for Question 13 is 2 marks)

14. A triangular field has base 21 m and perpendicular height 12 m.
1 bag of grass seed covers 10 m².
Each bag costs £2.50.
What is the total cost of covering the field?

$$13 \times 2.50 = \text{£}32.50$$

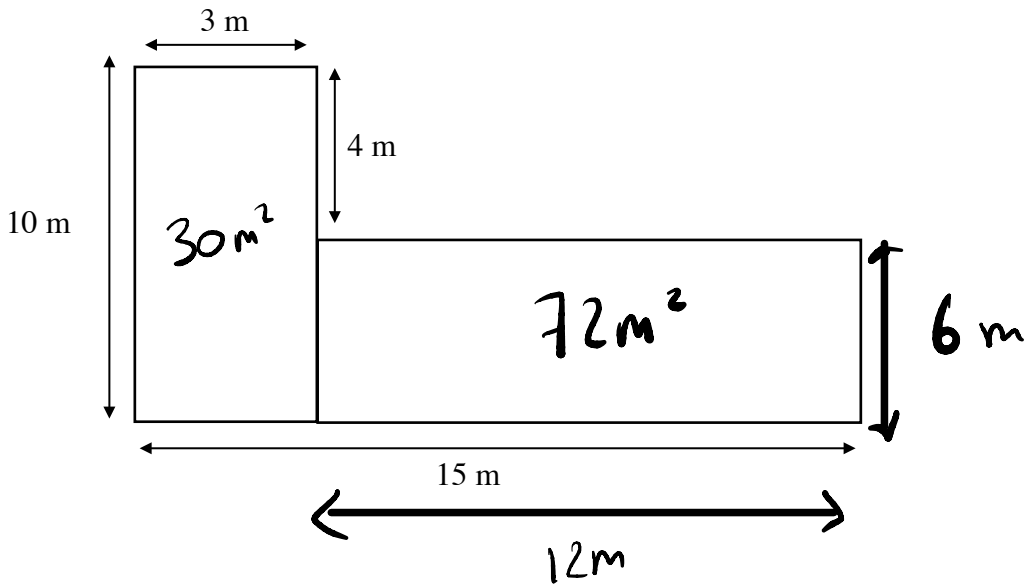
$$\begin{aligned}\text{Area} &= \frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 21 \\ &= 126 \text{ m}^2 \\ 126 \div 10 &= 12.6 \\ &13 \text{ bags needed}\end{aligned}$$

£ 32.50

.....
(Total for Question 14 is 3 marks)

15. A shape is made from two rectangles:

Find the total area.

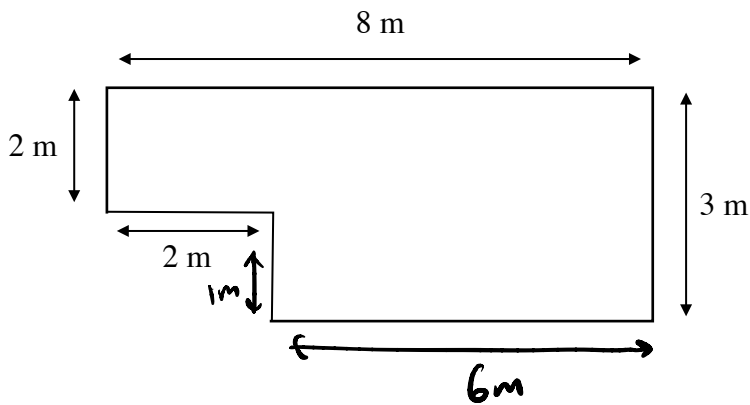


$$30 + 72 = 102$$

..... 102 m^2

(Total for Question 15 is 2 marks)

16. Find the perimeter of this compound shape:



$$8 + 3 + 6 + 1 + 2 + 2 = 22\text{ m}$$

..... 22 m

(Total for Question 16 is 2 marks)