



Foundation / Higher Tier

Listing possible outcomes

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*
- You must **show all your working.**
- Diagrams are **NOT** accurately drawn, unless otherwise indicated.
- If your calculator does not have a π button, take the value of π to be 3.142 unless the question instructs otherwise.

Information

- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets- *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

1. A restaurant offers the following choices:

Starters:

- Soup
- Garlic Bread
- Salad

Main Courses:

- Pizza
- Pasta
- Burger

List all the possible combinations of one starter and one main course.

Soup - Pizza G.B. - Pizza Salad - Pizza
Soup - pasta G.B. - pasta Salad - pasta
Soup - Burger G.B. - Burger Salad - Burger

(Total for Question 1 is 2 marks)

2. A fair coin is flipped and a fair six-sided dice is rolled.

List all the possible outcomes.

H - 1 T - 1
H - 2 T - 2
H - 3 T - 3
H - 4 T - 4
H - 5 T - 5
H - 6 T - 6

(Total for Question 2 is 2 marks)

3. A fair coin is flipped twice.

List all the possible outcomes.

HH

HT

TH

TT

(Total for Question 3 is 2 marks)

4. A spinner has four equal sections labelled 1, 2, 3 and 4.

The spinner is spun twice.

(a) List all the possible outcomes.

1-1

2-2

3-3

4-4

1-2

2-3

3-4

1-3

2-4

1-4

(2)

(b) What is the probability that the total is 5?

$$1+4=5$$

$$2+3=5$$

$$\frac{2}{10}$$

(2)

(c) What is the probability that the same number is obtained both times?

$$\frac{4}{10}$$

(2)

(Total for Question 4 is 6 marks)

5. Three number cards are shown:



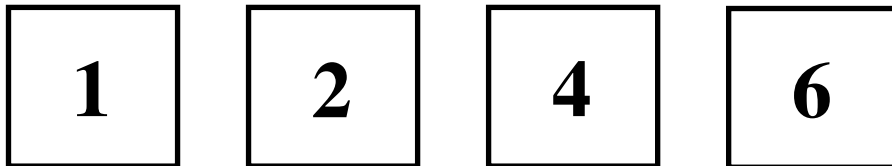
A two-digit number is made using two different cards.

Write down all the possible two-digit numbers.

25 57
27 72
52 75

(Total for Question 5 is 2 marks)

6. Four number cards are shown:



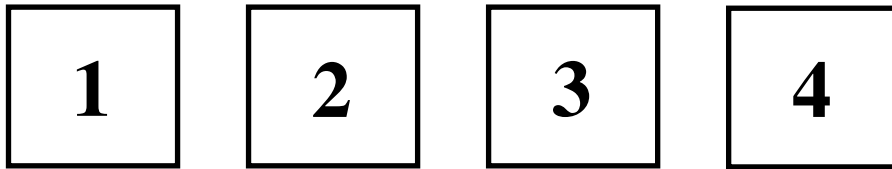
A three-digit number is made using 3 different cards.

Write down all the possible three-digit numbers.

124 214 412 612
126 216 416 614
146 241 421 621
142 246 426 624
162 261 461 641
164 264 462 642

(Total for Question 6 is 2 marks)

7. Four number cards are shown:



Two cards are picked at random without replacement and the numbers are added together.

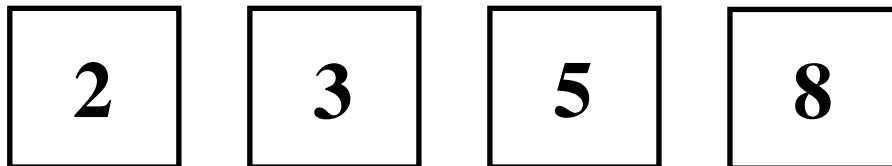
What is the probability that the total is odd?

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 1 + 2 = 3 & 2 + 1 = 3 & 3 + 1 = 4 & 4 + 1 = 5 \\ 1 + 3 = 4 & 2 + 3 = 5 & 3 + 2 = 5 & 4 + 2 = 6 \\ 1 + 4 = 5 & 2 + 4 = 6 & 3 + 4 = 7 & 4 + 3 = 7 \end{array}$$

$\frac{8}{12}$ or $\frac{2}{3}$

(Total for Question 3 is 4 marks)

8. Four number cards are shown:



Two cards are picked at random without replacement and the numbers are added together.

What is the probability that the total is even?

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 2 + 3 = 5 & 3 + 2 = 5 & 5 + 2 = 7 & 8 + 2 = 10 \\ 2 + 5 = 7 & 3 + 5 = 8 & 5 + 3 = 8 & 8 + 3 = 11 \\ 2 + 8 = 10 & 3 + 8 = 11 & 5 + 8 = 13 & 8 + 5 = 13 \end{array}$$

$\frac{4}{12}$ or $\frac{1}{3}$

(Total for Question 3 is 4 marks)