

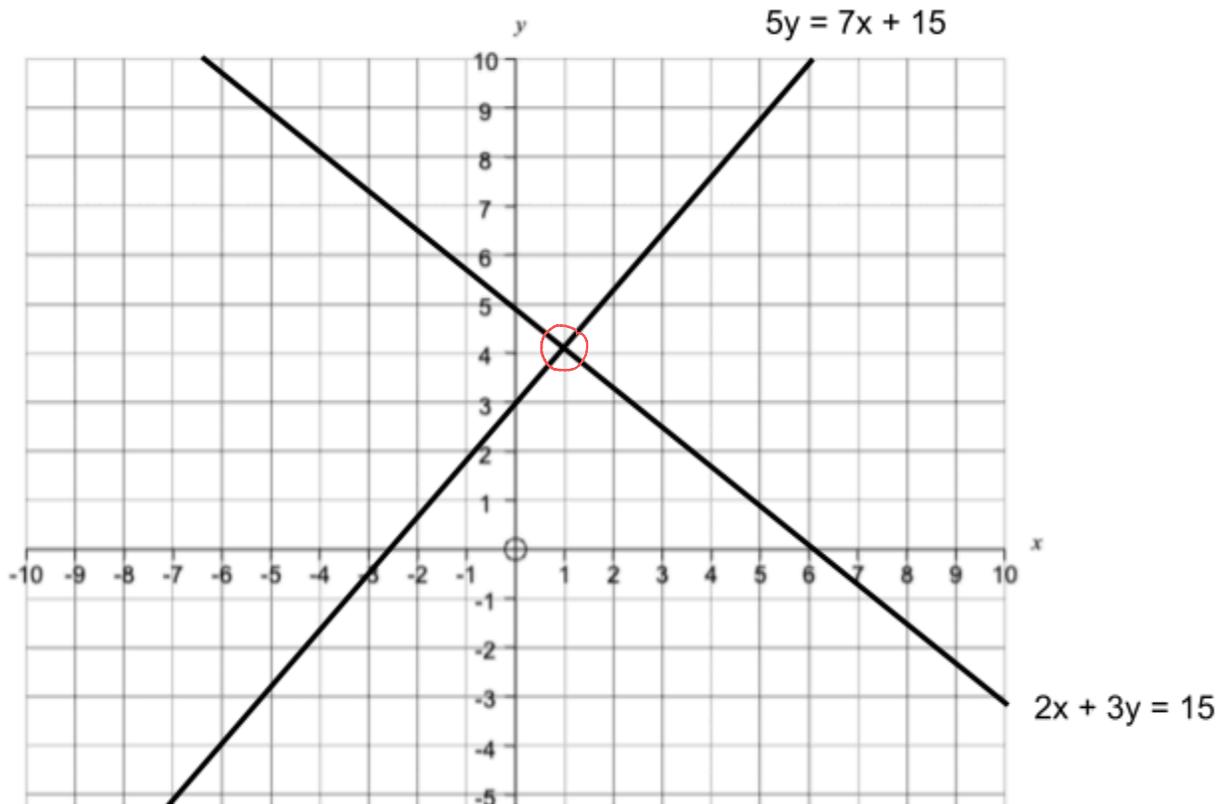
Graphical Simultaneous Equations

Exam Style Questions

1. Below are the graphs of

$$5y = 7x + 15$$

$$2x + 3y = 15$$



Use the graphs to solve the simultaneous equations

$$5y = 7x + 15$$

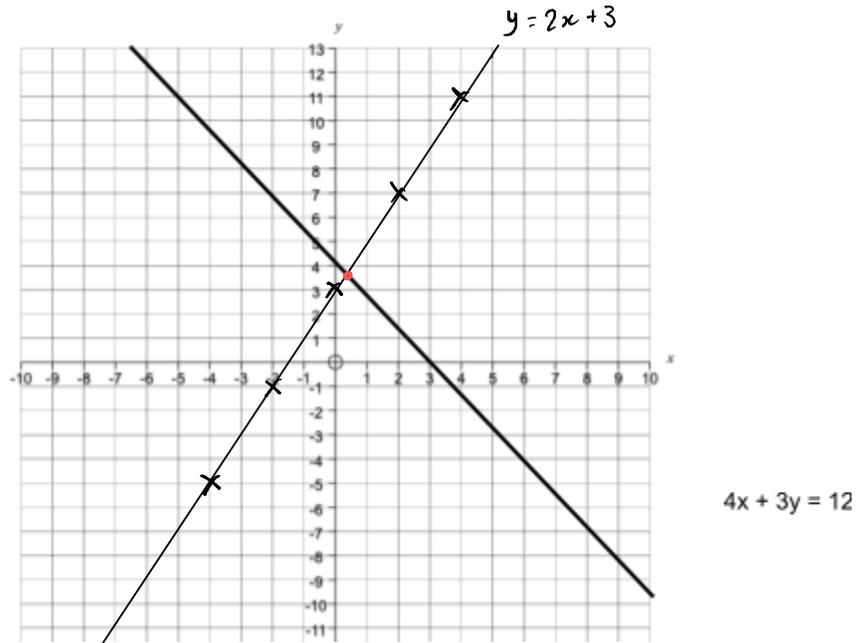
$$2x + 3y = 15$$

$$x = \dots \overset{1}{\dots} \dots$$

$$y = \dots \overset{4}{\dots} \dots$$

(2 marks)

2. Below is the graph of $4x + 3y = 12$



(a) Complete the table of values for the line with the equation $y = 2x + 3$ (2)

x	-4	-2	0	2	4
y	-5	-1	3	7	11
	$2(-4)+3$	$2(-2)+3$	$2(0)+3$	$2(2)+3$	$2(4)+3$

(b) On the above graph, sketch the line with equation $y = 2x + 3$ (1)

(c) Hence, use the graphs to estimate the solutions to the simultaneous equations

$$\begin{aligned} 4x + 3y &= 12 \\ y &= 2x + 3 \end{aligned}$$

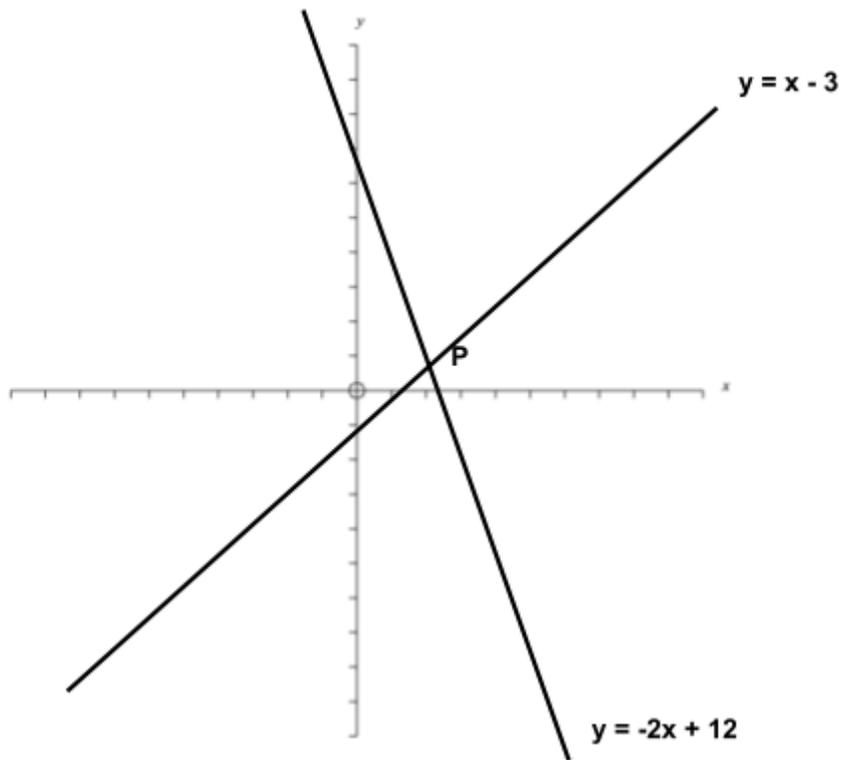
Point of intersection $\approx (0.3, 3.6)$

$$\begin{aligned} x &= 0.3 \\ y &= 3.6 \end{aligned}$$

(2)

(5 marks)

3. Below are lines with equations $y = x - 3$ and $y = -2x + 12$.



The point P is where the two lines intersect. Find the coordinates of the point P.

$$\begin{array}{r}
 y = x - 3 \quad \Rightarrow \quad -x + y = -3 \\
 \quad \quad \quad - \\
 y = -2x + 12 \quad \Rightarrow \quad 2x + y = 12 \\
 \hline
 -3x = -15 \\
 x = 5 \\
 y = 5 - 3 = 2
 \end{array}$$

(5, 2)

(3 marks)